



Alcohol and Drug Prevention Policy

Annual Notice for Students and Employees

October 1, 2021

Bakersfield Campus: 1450 Boughton Drive, Bakersfield, CA 93308

San Diego County Flight Training Center: 3753 John J Montgomery Drive, San Diego, CA 92123

Ventura County Flight Training Center: 1601 W 5th St, Oxnard, CA 93030

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Introduction

California Aeronautical University (CAU) has developed the following Alcohol and Drug Prevention Policy to comply with the requirements set forth by the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989. The University has certified to the US Department of Education that it has adopted and implemented a program to prevent the illicit use of drugs and the abuse of alcohol by its students and employees. This program includes a description of the following:

- standards of conduct,
- sanctions for violating federal, state and local law;
- health risks associated with the abuse of alcohol and the use of illicit drugs,
- treatment assistance, and
- disciplinary sanctions for student and employees.

The University distributes this information annually to all students and employees.

Standards of Conduct

CAU prohibits the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students or employees of the University. CAU will not tolerate any persons being under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs. These standards of conduct apply on-campus and to off-campus activities that are sponsored by the University.

Although California voters passed the Adult Use of Marijuana Act in 2016, which amended state law to legalize recreational marijuana use, the drug is currently considered illegal federally. Therefore, CAU's Standards of Conduct have not been amended. CAU will not tolerate any persons being under the influence of drugs, including marijuana.

Legal Sanctions

The attached schedules contain the applicable legal sanctions under local, state or federal laws for the unlawful possession or distribution of alcohol and illicit drugs.

Health Risks

Alcohol Abuse Health Risks

According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), excessive alcohol use has immediate effects that increase the risk of many harmful health conditions. These immediate effects are most often the result of binge drinking and include the following:

- Unintentional injuries, including traffic injuries, falls, drownings, burns, and unintentional firearm injuries.
- Violence, including intimate partner violence and child maltreatment. About 35% of victims report that offenders are under the influence of alcohol. Alcohol use is also associated with 2 out of 3 incidents of intimate partner violence. Studies have also shown that alcohol is a leading factor in child maltreatment and neglect cases, and is the most frequent substance abused among these parents.

- Risky sexual behaviors, including unprotected sex, sex with multiple partners, and increased risk of sexual assault. These behaviors can result in unintended pregnancy or sexually transmitted diseases.
- Miscarriage and stillbirth among pregnant women, and a combination of physical and mental birth defects among children that last throughout life.
- Alcohol poisoning, a medical emergency that results from high blood alcohol levels that suppress the central nervous system and can cause loss of consciousness, low blood pressure and body temperature, coma, respiratory depression, or death.

The CDC also indicates that over time, excessive alcohol use can lead to the development of chronic diseases, neurological impairments and social problems. These include but are not limited to:

- Neurological problems, including dementia, stroke and neuropathy.
- Cardiovascular problems, including myocardial infarction, cardiomyopathy, atrial fibrillation and hypertension.
- Psychiatric problems, including depression, anxiety, and suicide.
- Social problems, including unemployment, lost productivity, and family problems.
- Cancer of the mouth, throat, esophagus, liver, colon, and breast. In general, the risk of cancer increases with increasing amounts of alcohol.
- Liver diseases, including:
 - Alcoholic hepatitis.
 - Cirrhosis, which is among the 15 leading causes of all deaths in the United States.
 - Among persons with Hepatitis C virus, worsening of liver function and interference with medications used to treat this condition.
- Other gastrointestinal problems, including pancreatitis and gastritis.

Use of Illicit Drugs Health Risks

The Controlled Substances Act (CSA) places all substances that are regulated under existing federal law into one of five schedules. Reference is made to these schedules in the tables within this program and a description of each schedule is indicated below:

Schedule I Controlled Substances

Substances in this schedule have a high potential for abuse, have no currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States, and there is a lack of accepted safety for use of the drug or other substance under medical supervision.

Some examples of substances listed in schedule I are: heroin, lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), marijuana (cannabis), peyote, methaqualone, and 3, 4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (“ecstasy”).

Schedule II Controlled Substances

Substances in this schedule have a high potential for abuse which may lead to severe psychological or physical dependence.

Examples of single entity schedule II narcotics include morphine and opium. Other schedule II narcotic substances and their common name brand products include: hydromorphone (Dilaudid®), methadone (Dolophine®), meperidine (Demerol®), oxycodone (OxyContin®), and fentanyl (Sublimaze® or Duragesic®).

Examples of schedule II stimulants include: amphetamine (Dexedrine[®], Adderall[®]), methamphetamine (Desoxyn[®]), and methylphenidate (Ritalin[®]). Other schedule II substances include: cocaine, amobarbital, glutethimide, and pentobarbital.

Schedule III Controlled Substances

Substances in this schedule have a potential for abuse less than substances in schedules I or II and abuse may lead to moderate or low physical dependence or high psychological dependence.

Examples of schedule III narcotics include combination products containing less than 15 milligrams of hydrocodone per dosage unit (Vicodin[®]) and products containing not more than 90 milligrams of codeine per dosage unit (Tylenol with codeine[®]). Also included are buprenorphine products (Suboxone[®] and Subutex[®]) used to treat opioid addiction.

Examples of schedule III non-narcotics include benzphetamine (Didrex[®]), phendimetrazine, ketamine, and anabolic steroids such as oxandrolone (Oxandrin[®]).

Schedule IV Controlled Substances

Substances in this schedule have a low potential for abuse relative to substances in schedule III.

An example of a schedule IV narcotic is propoxyphene (Darvon[®] and Darvocet-N 100[®]).

Other schedule IV substances include: alprazolam (Xanax[®]), clonazepam (Klonopin[®]), clorazepate (Tranxene[®]), diazepam (Valium[®]), lorazepam (Ativan[®]), midazolam (Versed[®]), temazepam (Restoril[®]), and triazolam (Halcion[®]).

Schedule V Controlled Substances

Substances in this schedule have a low potential for abuse relative to substances listed in schedule IV and consist primarily of preparations containing limited quantities of certain narcotics. These are generally used for antitussive, antidiarrheal, and analgesic purposes.

Examples include cough preparations containing not more than 200 milligrams of codeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams (Robitussin AC[®] and Phenergan with Codeine[®]).

Drug or Alcohol Assistance

A Campus Security Authority can assist students and employees with a list of available drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation or re-entry programs. Participating in such program will be at the employee or student's own expense.

Disciplinary Sanctions

CAU will impose disciplinary sanctions on students and employees, consistent with local, State and Federal law. Any student or employee who violates the Standards of Conduct for alcohol-related violations may be dismissed from enrollment or terminated from employment and there may be a referral for prosecution, for violations of the Standards of Conduct. Any student or employee who violates the Standards of Conduct for drug-related violations will be dismissed from enrollment or terminated from employment and referral for prosecution, for violations of the Standards of Conduct.

Biennial Review

CAU conducts a biennial review of the program's effectiveness, implement changes, if needed, and ensures that the disciplinary sanctions are consistently enforced. The University welcomes any feedback or suggestions students and employees may have to increase the effectiveness of this program.

As part of biennial review, CAU will determine and review the following:

- the number of drug and alcohol-related violations and fatalities that occur on the University, as defined by section 485(f)(6) of the HEA, or as part of any of the institution's activities and are reported to University officials; and
- the number and type of sanctions that are imposed by the institution as a result of drug and alcohol-related violations and fatalities on the institution's campus or as part of any of the institution's activities.

Violations, Fatalities & Sanctions Imposed

CAU is required to determine the number of violations, fatalities and sanctions imposed for drug and alcohol-related offenses that occurred on the University's campus or as part of any of the University's institution's activities and have been reported to University officials. This information is below:

California Aeronautical University		
2020 Drug & Alcohol Related Violations, Fatalities & Sanctions Occurring on Campus		
	Alcohol Related	Drug Related
Violations*	11	0
Fatalities	0	0
Sanctions Imposed	11	0
Type of Sanction Imposed	Disciplinary Probation, Disciplinary Reprimand, Educational Workshops and Essays	N/A

*Note: the Violations from this report include violations of the law and the University's policies. This is different from the Annual Security Report (ASR) as the ASR only considers violations of the law rather than violation of the law and university policies.

If you have any questions, please contact CAU President, Matthew Johnston.

State of California Penalties - Alcohol

Legal drinking age is defined by the State of California is 21 years of age or older. Additional penalties are noted in the California Codes.

Activity	Classification	Penalty
Any person who sells, provides, gives or causes to be sold an alcoholic beverage to any person under the age of 21.	Misdemeanor	Punishable by a fine of \$250 and/or no more than 32 hours of community service for first offense. Increased penalties for additional violations.
Any person under the age of 21 who purchases alcoholic beverages or consumes alcoholic beverages in on-sale premises.	Misdemeanor	Punishable by a fine of \$250 and/or no more than 32 hours of community service for first offense. Increased penalties for additional violations.

California Vehicle Code, Section 23152 makes it unlawful for a person to drive a vehicle while under the influence (DUI) of any alcoholic beverage and/or drug. Persons arrested for DUI who refuse to be tested per Section 13353 shall have their privileges to operate a vehicle suspended for 1 year or for 2 years for a second refusal within a period of 10 years.

At the time of the arrest, a driver who has 0.08 or more alcohol concentration in their blood, will, upon conviction, be sentenced to not less than 96 hours in county jail and a fine of not less than \$390, no more than \$1000. Driver's license will be suspended and the court can require that a first time offender install a certified ignition interlock device on any vehicle that the person owns or operates.

For persons under the age of 21, Section 23140 makes it unlawful for a person to drive a vehicle who has 0.05 or more alcohol concentration in their blood.

State of California Penalties - Marijuana & Controlled Substances

Marijuana – Defined by California Health and Safety Code, Sections 11357-11362.9

Except as provided by law under the California Compassionate Use Act of 1996, a person shall not knowingly possess or use, possess for sale, produce, transport, import into the state, sell, furnish, administer, or give away. Additional penalties are noted in Health and Safety Code, Sections 11357-11362.9, https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=11357.&lawCode=HSC

.Quantity	Age	Classification	First Offense	Second offense or subsequent offense
Possession of not more than 28.5 grams of cannabis, or not more than four grams of concentrated cannabis, or both	Persons under 18 years	Infraction	complete four hours of drug education or counseling and up to 10 hours of community service over a period not to exceed 60 days.	complete six hours of drug education or counseling and up to 20 hours of community service over a period not to exceed 90 days.
	Persons at least 18 years of age but less than 21 years of age	Infraction	punishable by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars (\$100).	
Except as authorized by law, possession of more than 28.5 grams of cannabis, or more than four grams of concentrated cannabis	Persons under the age of 18 who possess more than 28.5 grams of cannabis or more than four grams of concentrated cannabis, or both	Infraction	Upon a finding that a first offense has been committed, complete eight hours of drug education or counseling and up to 40 hours of community service over a period not to exceed 90 days.	Upon a finding that a second or subsequent offense has been committed, complete 10 hours of drug education or counseling and up to 60 hours of community service over a period not to exceed 120 days
	Persons 18 years of age or over who possess more than 28.5 grams of cannabis, or more than four grams of concentrated cannabis, or both	Misdemeanor	shall be punished by imprisonment in a county jail for a period of not more than six months or by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500), or by both that fine and imprisonment.	
Except as authorized by law, possession of not more than 28.5 grams of cannabis, or not more than four grams of concentrated cannabis, upon the grounds of, or within, any school providing instruction in kindergarten or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, during hours the school is open for classes or school-related programs	Persons under the age of 18	Infraction	Upon a finding that a first offense has been committed, complete eight hours of drug education or counseling and up to 40 hours of community service over a period not to exceed 90 days.	Upon a finding that a second or subsequent offense has been committed, complete 10 hours of drug education or counseling and up to 60 hours of community service over a period not to exceed 120 days
	Persons 18 years of age or over	Misdemeanor	A fine of not more than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250), upon a finding that a first offense has been committed.	A fine of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500), or by imprisonment in a county jail for a period of not more than 10 days, or both, upon a finding that a second or subsequent offense has been committed.

Controlled Substances (formerly classified Dangerous Drugs) (defined by California Health and Safety Code, Sections 11377-11382.5)

Except as provided by law, a person shall not knowingly possess or use, possess for sale, produce, transport, import in the state, sell, furnish, administer, or give away, or attempt to import into the state or transport any controlled substance. Additional penalties as noted in Health and Safety Code, Sections 11377-11382.5.

Activity	Classification	Penalty
A person who possesses or uses a dangerous drug.	Misdemeanor/Felony	Monetary fine, up to 1 year imprisonment.
A person who possesses a dangerous drug for the purpose of selling	Felony	Imprisonment
A person who transports a dangerous drug.	Felony	Imprisonment up to 4 years.

Controlled Substances (formerly classified Narcotics) (defined by California Health and Safety Code, Sections 111350-11356.5)

Except as provided by law, a person shall not knowingly possess or use, possess for sale, produce, transport, import in the state, sell, furnish, administer, or give away. Additional penalties as noted in Health and Safety Code, Sections 111350-11356.5.

Activity	Classification	Penalty
A person who possesses or uses a narcotic drug.	Misdemeanor/Felony	A fine of \$1000 or community service. Additional penalties, including jail time, for
A person who possesses a narcotic drug for the purpose of selling	Felony	Imprisonment up to 4 years.
A person who transports a narcotic drug	Felony	Imprisonment up to 5 years

Federal Trafficking Penalties - Marijuana

Federal Trafficking Penalties for Marijuana, Hashish and Hashish Oil, Schedule I Substances	
<p>Marijuana 1,000 kilograms or more marijuana mixture or 1,000 or more marijuana plants</p>	<p>First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if other than an individual.</p> <p>Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Marijuana 100 to 999 kilograms marijuana mixture or 100 to 999 marijuana plants</p>	<p>First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs. or more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if other than an individual.</p> <p>Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Marijuana 50 to 99 kilograms marijuana mixture, 50 to 99 marijuana plants</p>	<p>First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Hashish More than 10 kilograms</p>	<p>Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Hashish Oil More than 1 kilogram</p>	<p>Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Marijuana less than 50 kilograms marijuana (but does not include 50 or more marijuana plants regardless of weight)</p>	<p>First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual.</p> <p>Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.</p>
<p>1 to 49 marijuana plants</p>	
<p>Hashish 10 kilograms or less</p>	
<p>Hashish Oil 1 kilogram or less</p>	

Federal Trafficking Penalties – Other Drugs

Federal Trafficking Penalties for Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V (except Marijuana)				
Schedule	Substance/Quantity	Penalty	Substance/Quantity	Penalty
II	Cocaine 500-4999 grams mixture	<p>First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs. and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if not an individual.</p> <p>Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual.</p>	Cocaine 5 kilograms or more mixture	<p>First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual.</p> <p>Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs, and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.</p> <p>2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.</p>
II	Cocaine Base 28-279 grams mixture		Cocaine Base 280 grams or more mixture	
IV	Fentanyl 40-399 grams mixture		Fentanyl 400 grams or more mixture	
I	Fentanyl Analogue 10-99 grams mixture		Fentanyl Analogue 100 grams or more mixture	
I	Heroin 100-999 grams mixture		Heroin 1 kilogram or more mixture	
I	LSD 1-9 grams mixture		LSD 10 grams or more mixture	
II	Methamphetamine 5-49 grams pure or 50-499 grams mixture		Methamphetamine 50 grams or more pure or 500 grams or more mixture	
II	PCP 10-99 grams pure or 100-999 grams mixture		PCP 100 grams or more pure or 1 kilogram or more mixture	

Substance/Quantity	Penalty
Any Amount Of Other Schedule I & II Substances	First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than Life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.
Any Drug Product Containing Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid	Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual.
Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV) 1 Gram	
Any Amount Of Other Schedule III Drugs	First Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not more than 15 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2.5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, not more than 30 yrs. Fine not more than \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.
Any Amount Of All Other Schedule IV Drugs (other than one gram or more of Flunitrazepam)	First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than an individual.
Any Amount Of All Schedule V Drugs	First Offense: Not more than 1 yr. Fine not more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 4 yrs. Fine not more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual.

The next page provides the Uses and Effects of Drugs from the US Department of Justice's Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). For more information about illegal and legal drugs and their effects, visit the DEA's website at: <https://www.dea.gov/druginfo/factsheets.shtml>

DRUGS OF ABUSE / Uses and Effects

Drugs	CSA Schedules	Trade or Other Names	Medical Uses	Dependence			Duration (Hours)	Usual Method	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
				Physical	Psychological	Tolerance					
Narcotics											
Heroin	Substance I	Diamorphine, Horse, Smack, Black tar, <i>Chiva, Negra (black tar)</i>	None in U.S., Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-4	Injected, snorted, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating
Morphine	Substance II	MS-Contin, Roxanol, Oramorph SR, MSIR	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-12	Oral, injected			
Hydrocodone	Substance II, Product III, V	Hydrocodone w/Acetaminophen, Vicodin, Vicoprofen, Tussionex, Lortab	Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral			
Hydromorphone	Substance II	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-4	Oral, injected			
Oxycodone	Substance II	Roxicet, Oxycodone w/Acetaminophen, OxyContin, Endocet, Percocet, Percodan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-12	Oral			
Codeine	Substance II, Products III, V	Acetaminophen, Guaifenesin or Promethazine w/Codeine, Fiorinal, Fioricet or Tylenol w/Codeine	Analgesic, Antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-4	Oral, injected			
Other Narcotics	Substance II, III, IV	Fentanyl, Demerol, Methadone, Darvon, Stadol, Talwin, Paregoric, Buprenex	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal, Antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected, snorted, smoked			
Depressants											
<i>gamma</i> Hydroxybutyric Acid	Sub I, Product III	GHB, Liquid Ecstasy, Liquid X, Sodium Oxybate, Xyren®	None in U.S., Anesthetic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-6	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol, impaired memory of events, interacts with alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Benzodiazepines	Substance IV	Valium, Xanax, Halcion, Ativan, Restoril, Rohypnol (Roofies, R-2), Klonopin	Antianxiety, Sedative, Anticonvulsant, Hypnotic, Muscle Relaxant	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	1-8	Oral, injected			
Other Depressants	Substance I, II, III, IV	Ambien, Sonata, Meprobamate, Chloral Hydrate, Barbiturates, Methaqualone (Quaalude)	Antianxiety, Sedative, Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	2-6	Oral			
Stimulants											
Cocaine	Substance II	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack, <i>Coca, Blanca, Perico, Nieve, Soda</i>	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1-2	Snorted, smoked, injected	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate & blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increased body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Amphetamine/Methamphetamine	Sub II	Crank, Ice, Cristal, Krystal Meth, Speed, Adderall, Dexedrine, Desoxyn	Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, narcolepsy, weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected, smoked			
Methylphenidate	Substance II	Ritalin (Illy's), Concerta, Focalin, Metadate	Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected, snorted, smoked			
Other Stimulants	Substance III, IV	Adipex P, Ionamin, Prelu-2, Didrex, Provigil	Vasoconstriction	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Oral			
Hallucinogens											
MDMA and Analogs	Substance I	(Ecstasy, XTC, Adam), MDA (Love Drug), MDEA (Eve), MBDB	None	None	Moderate	Yes	4-6	Oral, snorted, smoked	Heightened senses, teeth grinding and dehydration	Increased body temperature, electrolyte imbalance, cardiac arrest	Muscle aches, drowsiness, depression, acne
LSD	Substance I	Acid, Microdot, Sunshine, Boomers	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral			
Phencyclidine and Analogs	Sub I, II, III	PCP, Angel Dust, Hog, Loveboat, Ketamine (Special K), PCE, PCPy, TCP	Anesthetic (Ketamine)	Possible	High	Yes	1-12	Smoked, oral, injected, snorted	Illusions and hallucinations, altered perception of time and distance	(LSD) Longer, more intense "trip" episodes	None
Other Hallucinogens	Substance I	Psilocybe mushrooms, Mescaline, Peyote Cactus, Ayahuasca, DMT, Dextromethorphan* (DXM)	None	None	None	Possible	4-8	Oral			
Cannabis											
Marijuana	Substance I	Pot, Grass, Sinsemilla, Blunts, <i>Mota, Yerba, Grifa</i>	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disorientation	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Occasional reports of insomnia, hyperactivity, decreased appetite
Tetrahydrocannabinol	Sub I, Product III	THC, Marinol	Antinauseant, Appetite stimulant	Yes	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Hashish and Hashish Oil	Substance I	Hash, Hash oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Anabolic Steroids											
Testosterone	Substance III	Depo Testosterone, Sustanon, Sten, Cypt	Hypogonadism	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	14-28 days	Injected	Virilization, edema, testicular atrophy, gynecomastia, acne, aggressive behavior	Unknown	Possible depression
Other Anabolic Steroids	Substance III	Parabolan, Winstrol, Equipoise, Anadrol, Dianabol, Primabolin-Depo, D-Bal	Anemia, Breast cancer	Unknown	Yes	Unknown	Variable	Oral, injected			
Inhalants											
Amyl and Butyl Nitrates		Pearls, Poppers, Rush, Locker Room	Angina (Amyl)	Unknown	Unknown	No	1	Inhaled	Flushing, hypotension, headache	Methemoglobinemia	Agitation
Nitrous Oxide		Laughing gas, balloons, Whippets	Anesthetic	Unknown	Low	No	0.5	Inhaled	Impaired memory, slurred speech, drunken behavior, slow onset vitamin deficiency, organ damage	Vomiting, respiratory depression, loss of consciousness, possible death	Trembling, anxiety, insomnia, vitamin deficiency, confusion, hallucinations, convulsions
Other Inhalants		Adhesives, spray paint, hair spray, dry cleaning fluid, spot remover, lighter fluid	None	Unknown	High	No	0.5-2	Inhaled			
Alcohol		Beer, wine, liquor	None	High	High	Yes	1-3	Oral			